7114
3e

Council of Planning Librarians EXCHANGE BIBLIOGRAPHY

November 1971

232

# URBAN DEVELOPMENT IN MEDIAEVAL EUROPE: A Bibliography

Alan Waterhouse, Associate Professor
Department of Urban and Regional Planning
University of Toronto

THE LIBRARY OF THE
NOV 9 1971
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

Mrs. Mary Vance, Editor
Post Office Box 229
Monticello, Illinois 61856

# URBAN DEVELOPMENT IN MEDIAEVAL EUROPE

## A BIBLIOGRAPHY

Compiled by

Alan Waterhouse
Associate Professor
Department of Urban and Regional Planning
University of Toronto

The history of city planning has, until recently, been treated by most scholars as an adjunct to architectural history. That is, the tracing and description of the dominant stylistic properties of city plans. The student was required to recognize certain topographic features, such as the shape, and road pattern of the typical Greek Colonial Settlement, or the bastide of Mediaeval Gascony. A number of excellent compendia - Gutkind's exhaustive Urban Development, or the three-volume Geschicte des Städtebaues, by Ernst Egli, for instance - enabled him to do this. However, with few exceptions, the social, political and demographic background to urban development prior to the industrial era was not adequately presented for graduate level instruction in city planning, in spite of the fact that substantial useful material, largely unnoticed by planners had been produced by social and economic historians.

This bibliography attempts to cast a rather wide net over the literature pertaining to mediaeval urban development to reflect the growing interest of planners both in the legal and administrative aspects of cities and in their changing social, economic and demographic characteristics. That the list presented here is selective rather than exhaustive may be illustrated by referring to the 283 serial bibliographies on mediaeval studies recently edited by R. H. Rouse of Berkeley and published in three volumes.

C73L
no. 232-239



It becomes impossible, in a subject of this nature, to ignore the wealth of first rate German, French and Italian literature; that does not imply a paucity of good English publications but simply reflects the preoccupation, highly developed throughout Europe, with cities of the past.

A number of omissions will be immediately apparent. First, the literature on Byzantine, Moslem, Iberian and Eastern European cities is excluded for no other reason than my unfamiliarity with it.*

---

* Although recent titles have been brought to my attention:

Fennell, J. L. I. The Emergence of Moscow, 1304-1359, Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1968.

Thompson, M.W. (ed.). Novgorod the Great: Excavations at the Mediaeval City, 1951-62, New York and Washington: Frederick A. Praeger, 1967.

Lapidus, Ira M. Middle Eastern Cities, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1970.

Lebon, J.H.G. "The Islamic City in the Near East" Ekistics, Vol. 31, No. 182, 64-71, 1971.

Claude, Dietrich. Die Byzantinische Stadt im 6 Jahrhundert, Munich: C. H. Beck, 1969.

Second, no reference is made to the literature which deals exclusively with mediaeval architecture; adequate bibliographies on this subject are already in existence. (John Harvey's biography of the master mason Henry Yvele is, however, included because of the remarkable insights into mediaeval building processes which this short work offers. The recent, well-illustrated account of new investigations at Cluny by Conant, with its description of the complicated habitat of a sizeable monastic community justifies its inclusion.) Third, a number of well-known works which attempt to cover several historical periods without treating mediaeval urban development as a central theme have not been mentioned. Thus while some useful ideas will be gleaned from the writings of Sitte, Mumford and Zucker, amongst others, these authors are not included here.

The list has seven sections, each preceded by an introductory paragraph. These are:

I Some General References

II Selected Introductory bibliography

III Supplementary General list

IV France

V Italy

VI Germany

VII England

Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2010 with funding from
University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign

http://www.archive.org/details/urbandevelopment232wate

## I. SOME GENERAL REFERENCES

This section lists a few major sources of more detailed reference. The UCLA serial bibliographies have already been mentioned. Volume I (General bibliographies) and Volume II (National and Regional bibliographies) are particularly noteworthy. The Elenchus Fontium Historiae Urbanae is a first collection of documents concerning the early history of the European town published by the International Commission of Urban History. Of particular note is the complete collection of Mattheus Merian urban topographical plates. Several collections are available but this is certainly the most comprehensive and probably contains the best reproductions. Morini's historical atlas is an excellent general compendium of city plans.

Cambridge Economic History of Europe, Vols. I, II, III. Cambridge: University Press, 1952-66.

Cambridge Mediaeval History. Cambridge: University Press, 1926-

Diestelkamp, B., M. Martens, et al. (ed.). Elenchus Fontium Historiae Urbanae. Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1967.

Merian, Mattheus. Merian Europa. Kassel: Bärenreiter Verlag, 1965.

Morini, Mario. Atlante di Storia dell'Urbanistica. Milan: Ulrico Hoepli, 1963.

Rouse, R. H. Serial Bibliographies for Medieval Studies. (Publications of the Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies). Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1969, 3 volumes.

Tierney, Brian (ed.). The Middle Ages. Vol. I Sources of Medieval History. Vol. II Readings in Medieval History. New York: Alfred Knopf, 1969.

## II. SELECTED INTRODUCTORY BIBLIOGRAPHY

Several important titles comprise this list, intended for introductory reading. Particular attention must be drawn to Braunfel's account, to be published in English in 1972, of urban development in Mediaeval Tuscany. This work, relying extensively on previously unexamined archival material, presents a unique appraisal of the statutory framework to city building in the communes. The work edited by Darby is only one of several in which he analyses the resources and population distribution of Domesday England. Herlihy's outstanding original account of the Pistoia region prior to and after the Black Death contains some interesting new generalizations on the dramatic population changes in thirteenth and fourteenth century Europe. Urban rank-size relationships and several mediaeval regional economies are discussed by Russell. The works by Pirenne and Davidsohn, although partly superceded, are still indispensible introductory reading.

Beresford, Maurice. New Towns of the Middle Ages: Town Plantation in England, Wales and Gascony. New York and Washington: Praeger, 1967.

Bloch, Marc. Land and Work in Medieval Europe. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1967.

Braunfels, Wolfgang. Mittelalterliche Stadtbaukunst in der Toskana. Berlin: Gebrüder Mann, 1953. (Trans. A Waterhouse and I. Koroknay. London: Thames and Hudson, 1972).

Brinckmann, A. G. Stadtbaukunst. Berlin: Akademische Verlagsgesellschaft, 1920.

Chenette, F. L. (ed.). Lordship and Community in Medieval Europe. New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, 1968.

Clarke, M. V. The Medieval City State. London: MacMillan, 1926.

Conant, K. J. Cluny: Les Eglises et la Maison du Chef d'Ordre. Cambridge: Medieval Academy of America, 1970.

Darby, H. C., R. W. Finn (ed.). The Domesday Geography of South-West England. Cambridge: University Press, 1967.

Davidsohn, R. Forschungen zur Geschichte von Florenz. Berlin: 1900.

Harvey, John. The Gothic World 1100-1600. New York: Harper and Row, 1969.

Hastings, Margaret. Medieval European Society 1000-1450. New York: Random House, 1971.

Herlihy, D. Medieval and Renaissance Pistoia. New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1968.

Jones, P. J. "Communes and Despots: The City State in Late-Medieval Italy". Transactions of the Royal Historical Society, 5th, S., XV, 1965.

Mundy, J. H., and P. Riesenberg. The Medieval Town. Princeton: University Press, 1958.

Pirenne, H. Economic and Social History of Medieval Europe. London: George Allen and Unwin, 1936.

Pirenne, Henri. Medieval Cities, trans. by F. D. Halsey. Princeton: 1948; New York: Wiley, 1956.

Russell, J. C. "Urban Rank-Size Relationships and Population":
a. England: Journal of Regional Science, Vol. II, No. 3, pp. 68-71.
b. Balkans: Journal of Social and Economic History of the Orient, Vol. III, 1960, pp. 265-274.
c. Barcelona: Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society, Vol. CVI, 1962, pp. 501-504.

Russell, J. C. "Late Ancient and Medieval Population", Transactions of the American Philosophical Society, Vol. 48, No. 3, pp. 68-71.

## III. SUPPLEMENTARY GENERAL LIST

These titles, with a few exceptions, cover various aspects of urban development throughout Europe at a continental level, and might be classified as "further reading" for graduate instruction. The exceptions are national or regional studies of sufficient importance to be considered second-priority reading. Beloch's three-volume Bevölkerungsgeschichte Italiens is the most authoritative and exhaustive population study available, although the data are somewhat sparse for the early mediaeval period. Daniel Waley's The Italian City Republics is a useful introductory text to this well-documented area.

Adams, Jeremy duQuesnay. Patterns of Medieval Society. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1969.

Aronovici, Carol. "Glimpses of Democracy in Mediaeval Urbanism", Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians, Vol. IV, No. 1, 1944.

Bautier, Robert-Henri and Janine Sornay. Les Sources de l'Histoire Economique et Sociale du Moyen Age. Paris: Editions du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, 1968.

Beloch, K. J. La Popolazione dell'Europa nell'Antichita, nel Medio evo e nel Rinascimento. Turin: Biblioteca dell'Economista, s. V, v. CIC, 1908.

Beloch, K. J. Bevölkerungsgeschichte Italiens. Berlin: de Gruyter Verlag, 1940.

Bernoulli, Hans. Die Stadt und ihr Boden. Zurich: Bohnenberger Verlag, 1946.

Boissonade, P. Life and Work in Medieval Europe. London: George Allen and Unwin, 1927.

Brinckmann, A. E. Platz und Monument als Künsterisches Formproblem. Berlin: E. Wasmuth, 1923.

Davies, H.W.C. Medieval Europe. London: Macmillan, 1930.

Egli, Ernst. Geschichte des Stadtebaues (Vol. II). Erlenbach-Zurich and Stuttgart: Eugen Rensch Verlag, 1962.

Fourquin, Guy. Seigneurie et Féodalité au Moyen Age. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 1970.

Frankl, P. Die Frühmittelalterliche und Romanische Baukunst. Neubabelsberg: 1918.

Gantner, J. Grundformen der Europaischen Stadt. Vienna: Akademische Verlagsgesellschaft, 1928.

Gies, J. and F. Life in a Medieval City. New York: Thomas N. Growell, 1969.

Jarret, Bede. Social Theories of the Middle Ages, 1200-1500. London: Frank Cass; New York: Humanities Press, 1968.

Lavedan, Pierre. Histoire de l'Urbanisme, Vol. 2. Paris: H. Laurens, 1926.

Lobel, M. D. (ed.). Historic Towns. London and Oxford: Lovell Johns, 1969.

Miskimin, H. A. The Economy of Early Renaissance Europe 1300-1406. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1969.

Rauda, Wolfgang. Raumprobleme im Europaischen Städtebau. Munich: Gebrüder Mann, 1957.

Saalman, Howard. Mediaeval Cities. New York: Braziller, 1968.

Siedler, E. J. Märkischer Städtebau im Mittelatter. Berlin: de Gruyter Verlag, 1961.

Waley, Daniel. Mediaeval Orvieto. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1952.

Waley, Daniel. The Italian City-Republics. New York and Toronto: McGraw-Hill, 1969.

Willard, J. F. Parliamentary Taxes on Personal Property 1290 to 1334: A Study in Mediaeval Financial Administration. Cambridge: Medieval Academy of America, 1934.

## IV. FRANCE

Unfortunately, the literature in English on French mediaeval cities, apart from that covering new settlements in Gascony, is not extensive. Useful general information can be gleaned from some of the titles in Section III, such as Adam's Patterns of Medieval Society or Boissonade's Life and Work in Medieval Europe. For those who read French, Dollinger's and Wolffe's Bibliographie d'Histoire des Villes de France will prove invaluable. Noteworthy publications are those by Bloch, Buttner, Dollinger-Leonard, Higounet and Shillaber.

Bautier, Robert-Henri and Janine Sorndy. Les Sources de l'Histoire Economique et Sociale du Moyen Age. Paris: Editions du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, 1968.

Beresford, Maurice. New Towns of the Middle Ages: Town Plantation in England, Wales and Gascony. New York and Washington: Praeger, 1967.

Bloch, Marc. French Rural History. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1967.

Bocquet, Andre. Recherches sur la Population Rurale de l'Artois et du Boulonnais pendant la Période Bourguignonne (1384-1477). Arras: Archives du Pas-de-Calais, 1969.

Boulet-Sautel, M. "La Formation de la Ville Mediévale dans les Régions du Centre de la France", Recueils de la Société Jean Bodin, Vol. VII, La Ville, 1955.

Brinckmann, A. E. Spätmittelalterliche Stadtanlagen in Sud-Frankreich. Berlin: Akademische Verlagsgesellschaft, 1919.

Buttner, H. "Studien zum Frühmittelalterlichen Städtewesen in Frankreich, Vornehmlich im Loire - und Rhonegebiet", Studien zu den Anfangen des Europäischen Städtewesens, Reichenau-Vorträge, 1958.

Chastillon, Claude. Topographie Francoise on Representations de Plusieurs Villes, Bourgs, Plans, Chasteaux, Maisons de Plaisance, Ruines et Vestiges d'Antiquitez du Royaume de France. Paris: 1648.

Conant, K. J. Cluny: Les Eglises et la Maison du Chef d'Ordre. Cambridge: Medieval Academy of America, 1970.

Dollinger, Philippe and Philippe Wolffe (ed.). Bibliographie d'Histoire des Villes de France. Paris: C. Klincksieck, 1967.

Dollinger-Leonard, Yvette. "De la Cité Romaine à la Ville Médiévale dans la Région de La Moselle et la Hante Meuse". Studien zu den Anfängen des Europäischen Städtewesens. Reichenau-Vorträge, 1958.

Dumás, A. "Le Régime Domanial et la Péodalité dans la France du Moyen Age", Recueils de la Société Jean Bodin, Vol. IV, 1949.

Ewig, E. "Résidence et Capitale pendant le Haut Moyen Age", Revue Historique, Vol. CCXXX, 1963.

Féurier, P-A. Le Developpement Urbain en Provence de l'Époque Romaine à la Fin du XIV$^{e}$ Siecle. Paris: C. Klinksieck, 1967.

Flach, J. L'Origine Historique de l'Habitation et des Lieux Habités en France. Paris: 1899.

Fossier, Robert. La Terre et les Hommes en Picardie jusqu' à la Fin du XIII$^{e}$ Siecle. Paris: Béatrice-Nauwelaerts, 1968.

Fourquin, Guy. Seigneurie et Féodalite au Moyen Age. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 1970.

Higounet, C. "Bastides et Frontières", Le Moyen Age, Vol. 54 No. 1-2, 1948.

Luce, Siméon. La France pendant la Guerre de Cent Ans. Paris: 1890.

Shillaber, Caroline. "Edward I, Builder of Towns", Speculum, Vol. XXII, No. 3, 1947.

Strayer, J. R. and C. H. Taylor. Studies in Early French Taxation. Cambridge (Mass.): Harvard, 1939.

Viollet, P. Histoires des Institutions Politiques et Administratives de la France. Paris: 1903.

## V. ITALY

For a variety of reasons, mediaeval urban development has been more extensively studied in Italy than elsewhere. In particular the widespread recent interest in the city-republics has been amply rewarded by the excellent condition of mediaeval statutes and municipal archives in many regions. The new literature is thus extensive and valuable, and is currently being expanded by a number of American scholars. Of salient interest are the new titles by Herlihy, Becker, Bowsky and Russell. Others, by Beloch, Waley and Braunfels, have already been mentioned. Carpentier's analysis of how social, political and administrative structures were affected by the Black Death should interest most students of mediaeval urban development. Some of the authoritative publications of Enrico Fiumi are listed to call attention to the quality and depth of Tuscan research. Because of the complexity of the material involved, we still lack a completely satisfactory Italian overview, although the volume edited by Herlihy, Lopez and Slessarev provides a good beginning.

Battara, P. La Popolazione di Firenze alla Metà del '500. Florence: Rinascimento del Libro, 1935.

Becker, Marvin B. Florence in Transition: The Decline of the Commune. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins Press, 1967.

Becker, M. B. "The Republican City State in Florence: An Inquiry into its Origin and Survival (1280-1434)", Speculum, Vol. XXXV, 1960, pp. 39-50.

Bellettini, A. La Popolazione di Bologna dal sec. XV all'Unificazione Italiana. Bologna: Zanichelli, 1961.

Beloch, K. J. Bevölkerungsgeschichte Italiens. Berlin: de Gruyter Verlag, 1940.

Berlan, P. Statuti di Pistoia del Secolo XII. Bologna: Romagnoli, 1882.

Bevilacqua, E. "Perugia - Ricerche di Geografia Urbana", in: Memorie di geografia antropica, IV, 1949, pp. 1-80. (Roma: 1949).

Bowsky, W. M. "Medieval Citizenship: The Individual and the State in the Commune of Siena, 1287-1355", Studies in Medieval and Renaissance History, Vol. IV, 1967.

Bowsky, W. M. "The Impact of the Black Death upon the Sienese Government and Society", Speculum, Vol. XXXIX, 1964, pp. 1-34.

Braunfels, Wolfgang. Mittelalterliche Stadtbaukunst in der Toskana. Berlin: Gebrüder Mann, 1953. (Trans. A Waterhouse and I. Koroknay. London: Thames and Hudson, 1972).

Brezzi, P. I Comuni Medioevali nella Storia d'Italia. Turin: 1959.

Briganti, A. Le Corporazioni delle Arti nel Comune di Perugia, (Sec. XIII-XIV). Perugia: 1910.

Brucker, Gene. Florentine Politics and Society, 1343-1378. Princeton: University Press, 1962.

Carli, F. "Il Movimento Demografico in Italia dall' XI al XIII Secolo," Raccolta di Studi in Onore di Riccardo Dalla Volta. Florence: Advanced Institute of Economic and Commercial Studies, 1936.

Carpentier, Elisabeth. Une Ville devant la Poste. Orvieto et la Peste Noir de 1348. Paris: 1962.

Casini, Bruno. Aspetti della Vita Economica e Sociale di Pisa dal Catasto del 1428-29. Pisa: 1965.

Castiguoni, P. Della Popolazione di Roma dalle Origini ai Nostri Tempi. Rome: Elzeviriana, 1878.

Ceci, G., and G. Pensi. Statuto di Todi del 1275. Todi: A. Trombetti, Tipografo-Editore, 1887.

Ceci, G. Todi nel Medio Evo. Todi: A. Trombetti, Tipografo-Editore, 1897.

Cenci, P. Carte e Diplomi di Gubbio dall'Anno 900 al 1200. Perugia: Unione Tipografica Cooperativa, 1915.

Chiti, A. "Piazza del Duomo," in Ospitalita Italiana, 1935, N. 3/4. pp. 21/24.

Cipolla, C. M. "The Trends in Italian Economic History in the later Middle Ages", Economic History Review, 1949, pp. 181-4.

Colasanti, A. Gubbio. Bergamo: Istito Italiano D'Arti Grafiche, 1925.

Contento, A. Il Censimento della Popolazione sotto la Repubblica Veneta. Venice: Visentini, 1900.

Costantini, F. "Ipotesi sulla Topografia dell'Antica Gubbio", Florence: La Colombaria, Academia Toscana di Scienze e Lettere, XXXV, Leo S. Olschki (Editor), 1970.

Cracco, Giorgio. Società e Stato nel Medioevo Veneziano (secoli XII-XIV). Florence: Leo S. Olschki, 1967.

Cristiani, E. Nobilitá e Popolo nel Comune di Pisa. Naples: 1962.

Davidsohn, R. Geschichte von Florenz. Berlin: 1927.

Fasoli, A. "Un Comune Veneto nel Duecento: Bassano", Archivio Veneto, Va s., XV, (1934).

Fiumi, E. "Fioritura e Decadenza dell'Economia Fiorentina", in Archivio Storico Italiano, CXVI, 1958, p. 479.

Fiumi, E. "Il Computo della Popolazione di Volterra nel Medioevo Secondo il sal dette Bocche", in Archivio Storico Italiano, a.C., 1949, pp. 3-16.

Fiumi, E. "La Demografia Fiorentina nette Pagine di Giovanni Villani", in Archivio Storico Italiano, a. CVII, 1950, p. 86.

Fiumi, E. "La Popolazione del Territorio Volterraneo-Sangimignanese ed il Problema Demografico dell'Età Comunale", in Studi in Onore di Amintore Fanfani, Dott. A. Giuffre-Editore. Milan: 1962.

Fiumi, E. "L'Imposta Diretta nei Comuni Medioevali della Toscana", in Studi in Onore di A. Sapori. Milan: 1957.

Fiumi, E. "Topografia Volterrana e Sviluppo Urbanistico al Sorgere del Comune", in Rassegna Storica Volterrana, XIV, 1951.

Fiumi, E. (ed.). Statuti di Volterra (1210-24). Florence: 1952.

Fiumi, E. Storia Economica e Sociale di S. Gimignano. Florence: 1961.

Gerstfeld, von, O.V. Umbrische Städte, Orvieto, Narni und Spoleto. Leipzig: Verlag Klinkhardt & Biermann, n.d.

Geotz, W. "Die Entstehung der Italienischen Kommunen im Frühen Mittelatter", Sitzungsberichte der Bayrischen Akademie der Wissenschaft, No. 1, 1944.

Graziani, C. Cronaca Perugia, 1309-1491, edito dal Fabretti. Florence: 1850.

Herlihy, D.; S. Lopez; and V. Slessarev, (ed.). Economy, Society and Government in Medieval Italy: Essays in Memory of Robert L. Reynolds. Kent, Ohio: Kent State University Press, 1969.

Herlihy, D. Medieval and Renaissance Pistoia. New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1968.

Herlihy, D. Pisa in the Early Renaissance. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1958.

Herlihy, David. "Population, Plague and Social Change in Rural Pistoia", Economic History Review, Ser. II, Vol. XVIII, 1965, pp. 225-244.

Hoffmann-Curtius, Kathrin. Das Programm der Fontana Maggiore in Perugia. Dusseldorf: Rheinland, 1968.

Job, Jakob. Italienische Städte, (2 vols.). Stuttgart: Eugen Rentsch Verlag, 1954.

Jones, P. J. "Communes and Despots: The City State in Late-Medieval Italy", Transactions of the Royal Historical Society, 5th, S., XV, 1965.

Kotelnikova, A. I Contadini Italiani e la Citta nei Secoli XI-XIV (sui Materiali dell'Italia Centrale e Settentionale). Moscow: Institute of Universal History of Academy of Sciences, 1967.

Luzzatto, G. An Economic History of Italy. London: University Press, 1961.

Mazzatinti, G. I Palazzi del Gonfaloniere, dei Consoli e del Podesta in Gubbio. Foligno: Stab. Tipo-Xilografico F. Salvadori, 1888.

Montanari, Paolo. Documenti su la Popolazione di Bologna alla Fine del Trecento. Bologna: Istituto per la Storia di Bologna, 1966.

Parenti, G. La Popolazione della Toscana sotto la Reggenza Lorenese. Florence: Rinascimento del Libro, 1937.

Peyer, H. C. Stadt und Stadtpatron im Mittelatterlichen Italien. Zurich: Europa-Verlag, 1955.

Pierotti, Piero. Lucca: Edilizia Urbanistica Medievale. Milan: Edizioni di Comunita, 1965.

Previté-Orton, C. W. "The Italian Cities till c.1200", Cambridge Medieval History, Vol. V, 1926.

Ranghiasci, F. Dei Palazzi Municipale e Pretorio di Gubbio. Florence: Estr. dall'Archivio Storico Italiano, 1867.

Renouard, Y. Les Hommes d'Affaires Italiens du Moyen Age. Paris: Cours de Sorbonne, 1949.

Renouard, Y. Les Villes d'Italie de la Fin du Xe Siècle au début du XIVe Siècle. Paris: Cours de Sorbonne, 1962.

Rodolico, N. and G. Marchini. I Palazzi del Popolo nei Comuni Toscani del Medio Evo. Florence: 1962.

Rota, E. (ed.). "Il Problema della Formaxione Comunale", Questioni di Storia Medioevale. Milan: 1948.

Russell, J. C. "Thirteenth Century Tuscany as a Region", Taius, Vol. 1, No. 1, September, 1968.

Salvatorelli, L. L'Italia Communale dal Secolo XI alla Meta del Secolo XIV. Milan: 1940.

Santi, F. "Appunti per la Storia Urbanistica di Perugia", in Urbanistica, Vol. 30, pp. 38-43.

Serchi, M. "S. Gimignano, dalle Origini al Costituto del 1255", in Miscellanea Storica della Valdelsa, nn. LIX, LX, LXI, LXII.

Siepi, S. Descrizione Topologico-Istorica della Cittá di Perugia, Vol. 3, Perugia: 1822.

Tarchiani, Nello. Das Mittelatterliche Italien Schriften und Kulturgeschichte. Munich: 1925.

Trasselli, C. "Sulla Popolazione di Palermo nei Secoli XIII-XIV", Economia e Storia, No. 3, 1964.

Torelli, P. Un Comune Cittadino in Territorio ad Economia Agricola. Mantua: 1952.

Waley, Daniel. Mediaeval Orvieto. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1952.

Waley, Daniel. The Italian City-Republics. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1969.

Waley, Daniel. The Papal State in the Thirteenth Century. London, 1961.

## VI. GERMANY

The history of German municipal organization and development has constituted a respectable field of investigation for several first-rate scholars since the late nineteenth century, and some of the best work was published over fifty years ago, such as Bucher's analysis of mediaeval Frankfurt, or Klaiber's general work on new settlements in the Middle Ages. Kuntze and Meurer also offer excellent accounts of this important phenomenon. We are fortunate in having a few good English texts; only one of Dickenson's several works on Germany is listed, and Bäuml's overview is a recent sound introduction. Dollinger's account of the Hansa covers an important aspect of north German urban development.

Bäuml, F. H. Medieval Civilization in Germany, 800-1273. New York: Frederick A. Praeger, 1969.

Bucher, K. Die Bevölkerung von Frankfurt a M. im 14 und 15 Jahrhundert, Social-Statistische Studien, 1, XIX, 736, 1886.

Dickenson, R. E. "The Morphology of the Medieval German Town", Geographical Review, Vol. XXXV, 1945.

Dollinger, Philippe. The German Hansa. Stanford: University Press, 1970.

Eulenburg, F. "Zur Bevölkerungs-und Vermögens-Statistik des 15 Jahrhunderts", Zeitschrift für Social und Wirtschafts-geschichte, III, 457.

Gruber, K. Die Gestalt der deutschen Stadt: Ihr Wandel aus der Geistigen Ordnung der Zeiten. Munich: Gebrüder Mann, 1952.

Hamm, Ernst. "Die Deutsche Stadt im Mittelalter", Erbgut des Mittelalters. Zurich: F. Bohnenberger-Verlag, 1935.

Hoehn, H. Alte Deutsche Städte. Leipzig: Breitkopf u. Härtel, 1935.

Junghanns, Kurt. Die Deutsche Stadt im Frühfeudalismus. Berlin: Henschelverlag, 1959.

Junghanns, K. Der Frühmittelalterliche Städtebau in Deutschland. Berlin: Deutsche Bauakademie, 1956.

Klaiber, Christoph. Die Grundrissbildung der Deutschen Stadt im Mittelalter. Berlin: E. Wasmuth, 1912.

Kuntze, J. E. Die Deutschen Städtegrundungen oder Romerstädte und Deutsche Städte im Mittelalter. Leipzig: Breitkopf and Härtel. 1891.

Lauer, E. "The South German Reichstädte in the Later Middle Ages", Medieval and Historical Essays in Honour of James Westfall Thompson. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1938.

Meurer, F. Die Mittelalterliche Stadtgrundriss im Nördlichen Deutschland in Seiner Entwicklung zur Regelmässigkeit auf der Grundlage der Marktgestaltung. Berlin: E. Wasmuth, 1915.

Mielke, R. "Die Entwicklung der Dörflichen Siedlungen und ihre Beziehungen zum Städtebau in Alter und Neuer Zeit", Städtebauliche Vorträge, Vol. 6, No. 5, 1913.

Planitz, Hans. Die Deutsche Stadt im Mittelalter: Von der Römerzeit bis zu den Zunftkämpfen. Graz, Cologne: 1954.

Rappaport, P. D. "Die Entwicklung des Deutschen Marktplatzes", Städtebauliche Vorträge, Vol. 7, No. 3, 1914.

Schluter, O. "Die Siedlungsräume Mitteleuropas in Frühgeschichtlicher Zeit", Forschungen zur deutschen Landeskunde, Vol. 63 (1952); Vol. 74 (1953).

Siedler, E. J. Märkischer Städtebau im Mittelalter. Berlin: de Gruyter Verlag, 1961.

## VII. GREAT BRITAIN

This list presents only a small part of the extensive literature dealing with British towns. Every town which was in existence in the Middle Ages has chronicled its own development; only a few particularly interesting accounts, such as Bilson's description of Wyke-upon-Hull, or J. W. F. Hill's Mediaeval Lincoln are included here.

Certain well-known urban histories, such as Trevelyan's, have been omitted; instead, we recommend new works by Arnold, Hatcher, and Homans. The recent studies on borough origins by Tait and by Stephenson are excellent and the Domesday analyses by Darby are good overviews for introductory reading.

Arnold, Ralph. A Social History of England, 55 BC to AD 1215. New York: Barnes and Noble, 1967.

Ault, Warren O. "The Village Church and The Village Community in Mediaeval England", Speculum, Vol. XLV, No. 2, April, 1970, pp. 197-215.

Beresford, Maurice. New Towns of the Middle Ages: Town Plantation in England, Wales and Gascony. New York and Washington: Praeger, 1967.

Bilson, J. Wyke-upon-Hull in 1293. Hull: Municipal Histories, 1928.

Buehr, Walter. When Towns Had Walls: Life in a Medieval English Town. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell, 1970.

Collingwood, R. G., and J. N. L. Myres. Roman Britain and the English Settlements. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1936.

Darby, H. C. and R. W. Finn, (ed.). The Domesday Geography of South-West England. Cambridge: University Press, 1967.

Fox, H. S. A. "Development of Towns and Market-Places: England", Ekistics, Vol. 31, No. 182, January, 1971, pp. 47-50.

Harvey, John. Henry Yvele. London: Batsford, 1946.

Harvey, John. The Gothic World 1100-1600. New York: Harper and Row, 1969.

Hatcher, John. Rural Economy and Society in the Duchy of Cornwall 1300-1500. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1970.

Hill, J. W. F. Medieval Lincoln. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1948.

Homans, G. C. English Villagers of the Thirteenth Century. New York: Harper and Row, 1970.

Robertson, D. W., Jr. Chaucer's London. New York and London: John Wiley, 1968.

Russell, J. C. "Urban Rank-Size Relationships and Population: England", Journal of Regional Science, Vol. II, No. 3, pp. 68-71.

Salzman, L. F. Building in England down to 1540: A Documentary History. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1952.

Salzman, L. F. English Industries of the Middle Ages. Oxford: University Press, 1923.

Stephenson, Carl. Borough and Town. A Study of Urban Origins in England. Cambridge: Medieval Academy of America, 1964.

Sylvester, Dorothy. The Rural Landscape of the Welsh Borderland: A Study in Historical Geography. London, Melbourne and Toronto: Macmillan, 1969.

Tait, James. The Medieval English Borough: Studies on its Origins and Constitutional History. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1968.

Titow, J. Z. English Rural Society, 1200-1350. London: George Allen and Unwin; New York: Barnes and Noble, 1969.

Tout, T. F. Medieval Town Planning in England. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1948.

Willard, J. F. Parliamentary Taxes on Personal Property 1290 to 1334. A Study in Mediaeval Financial Administration. Cambridge: Medieval Academy of America, 1934.

Williams, Gwyn A. Medieval London: From Commune to Capital. London: University of London, The Athlone Press; New York: Oxford University Press, 1970.

Wolffe, B. P. The Crown Lands, 1461 to 1536: An Aspect of Yorkist and Early Tudor Government. London: George Allen and Unwin; New York: Barnes and Noble, 1970.

---

COUNCIL OF PLANNING LIBRARIANS Exchange Bibliography #232

URBAN DEVELOPMENT IN MEDIAEVAL EUROPE

Additional copies available from:

Council of Planning Librarians
Post Office Box 229
Monticello, Illinois, 61856

for $2.00.

- - - - - - - - - - -

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS-URBANA
3 0112 029108997